

Risk Assessment for Opening Church Buildings to the Public

Version Control

Issue Date	Version Number	Issued by
22 nd May 2020	1	The House of Bishops COVID-19 Recovery Group
8 th June 2020	2	The House of Bishops COVID-19 Recovery Group
12 th June 2020	3	The House of Bishops COVID-19 Recovery Group
1st July 2020	4	The House of Bishops COVID-19 Recovery Group

Churches and cathedrals have been legally permitted to open for purposes of individual private prayer from 13th June. House of Bishops guidance provided for churches to open for funerals from 15th June. Public worship, with measures in place for social distancing, are allowed from 4th July. Other activities, except for a few still prohibited by law, may also take place in churches, subject to the government guidance in place for the relevant sector.

The [government guidance for the safe use of places of worship during the pandemic](#) requires a COVID-19 risk assessment to be carried out for every building and site open to the public. This document provides a template risk assessment, with links to the relevant advice notes. It relates to opening up church and cathedral buildings to clergy and members of the public entering for any permitted purposes. As well as offering guidance on best-practice, it is also intended to help parishes make a decision on whether to open for any or all of these purposes or not, based on their local circumstances, resources and context. You should read the advice on re-opening buildings and the guidance on public worship before completing this assessment. Both are available on the [Church of England Coronavirus pages](#).

Future versions of this document will be produced when there is any substantive change to the guidance on the safe use of places of worship.

A separate risk assessment relating to contractors and construction workers is available on the [Church of England Coronavirus pages](#).

Carrying out a risk assessment

1. Agree what activities you are planning for:
 - Private prayer (clergy only)
 - Livestreaming services (clergy only)
 - Private prayer (general public)
 - Public worship
 - Rites of passage services
 - Opening for visitors and tourists

2. Consider the hazards:
 - Transmission of COVID-19
 - Hazards arising from the temporary closure of the church
 - Hazards arising from now using the church in a different way

Read the guidance and think about how it relates specifically to your church. What constraints are there? Consider how people will arrive at the church, including if they will need to wait or queue outside; how people will enter and leave the church; circulation inside: from the entrance to the worship space and out again; circulation within the worship space; also access to other areas including the toilet(s).

3. Consider who might be harmed and how? Read the guidance and think about how the activities you are planning will affect different groups of people. The risks are not different for larger churches so long as they are properly managed, but having more people coming through your building makes the possible impact – for example of someone with COVID-19 coming into contact with others – higher than in smaller venues with fewer people. Consider your particular circumstances and adapt the checklist below as appropriate.
4. Using the risk assessment checklist below as a template:
 - add in mitigations for any risks that are particular to your circumstances that may not be on the list;
 - record what you need to do for each activity to go ahead safely;
 - consider any equipment you need and any temporary changes you might need to make to the church;
 - check back against your list of activities to confirm which ones can go ahead and when.

Risk assessment template

Church: St Gabriel, Pimlico	Assessor's name: Vicar and Churchwardens	Date completed: 3rd July, 2020	Review date: 10th July, 2020
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Area of Focus	Controls required	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Access to church buildings for clergy for purposes of private prayer and/or livestreaming General advice on accessing church buildings can be found here.	One point of entry to the church building clearly identified and separate from public entry if possible	West Door	N/A	N/A
	A suitable lone working policy has been consulted if relevant.	Already agreed Parish Policy	N/A	N/A
	Buildings have been aired before use.	Open garden doors during Mass, keep West Door open	Clergy	daily
	Check for animal waste and general cleanliness.	By inspection	Those in church	Daily
	Ensure water systems are flushed through before use.	Water systems have remained on	N/A	N/A
	Switch on and check electrical and heating systems if needed. Commission system checks as necessary.	Electric systems have remained on	N/A	N/A
	Holy water stoups and the font are empty.	Emptied before lockdown	N/A	N/A
	Ensure safe use of equipment needed for livestreaming: avoid exceeding safe load on sockets, cables/tripod causing trip hazard	Current streaming is compliant – review of streaming for main body of the church required	Clergy	o/s – before 5 th July

Area of Focus	Controls required	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Deciding whether to open to the public	Discuss with nearby venues and businesses to ensure that the timing and practical arrangements for using the church are compatible.	Not needed	N/A	N/A
	Update your website, A Church Near You, and any relevant social media.	To post general information & risk assessment	FrO, JA	By Friday 3 rd July
	Consider if a booking system is needed, whether for general access or for specific events/services	Not needed	N/A	N/A
	If opening to tourists consider applying for the Visit Britain 'Good to Go' standard mark	To be considered as part of opening	FrO, CC	By 10 th July
Preparation of the Church for access by members of the public for any permitted purposes, including worship and tourism	Confirm that all steps (above) for access by clergy have been carried out before anyone else accesses the building.	Done	Clergy	daily
	Review CoFE guide on cleaning church buildings. Complete the 'cleaning' section of this risk assessment (below).	See Cleaning St Gabriel's during Covid-19 pandemic	Regular cleaning team and ad hoc users as appropriate	Ongoing
	Choose one point of entry into the church to manage flow of people and indicate this with notices, keeping emergency exits available at all times. Where possible use a different exit.	West Door – emergency exits already marked	N/A	N/A
	Make any temporary arrangements for people to wait or queue outside the building (taking into account any consequential risks arising from people gathering outside).	Advise that entrance is to be via the West door queuing from the L (as facing the church)	Cone to be placed as barrier to prevent entry from R	Sundays
	Where possible, doors and windows should be opened temporarily to improve ventilation.	Done	N/A	N/A
	Remove Bibles/literature/hymn books/leaflets	Done	clergy	Ongoing

Area of Focus	Controls required	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	Cordon off or remove from public access any devotional objects or items (if they are liable to be touched or closely breathed on)	Done	N/A	N/A
	Consider if pew cushions/kneelers need to be removed as per government guidance	Hassocks used to prevent use of pews	N/A	N/A
	Remove or isolate children’s resources and play areas	Done	N/A	N/A
	Walk through the church to plan for physical distancing in seats, aisles, at the altar rail, including safe flow of visitors. Remember 2m in all directions from each person (or 1m with risk mitigation if absolutely necessary).	Done – other mitigating factors for 1m+ social distancing: rotation of worship areas, not facing other people, single use service sheets, promotion of face masks, repetition of advice to stay at home for those showing covid-19 symptoms	N/A	N/A
	Clearly mark out seating areas including exclusion zones to maintain distancing.	Done	N/A	N/A
	Clearly mark out flow of movement for people entering and leaving the building to maintain physical distancing requirements.	Hard to apply but will be communicated to congregation at the Notices	Clergy	ongoing
	Limit access to places were the public does not need go, maybe with a temporary cordon in needed.	Done	N/A	N/A
	Determine placement of hand sanitisers available for visitors to use.	Done	N/A	N/A

Area of Focus	Controls required	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
	Determine if temporary changes are needed to the building to facilitate social distancing	None required	N/A	N/A
	Put up notices to remind visitors about important safe practices e.g. no physical contact, practice hand washing etc.	Done	N/A	N/A
	Ensure high-risk surfaces and touch points have been wiped with appropriate sanitiser spray or disposable wipes	Done	N/A	N/A
	Check that handwashing facilities have adequate soap provision and paper towels, and a bin for the paper towels.	Done	N/A	N/A
	Where there are toilet facilities, ensure an adequate supply of soap and disposable hand towels, and a bin for towels, are available.	Done Health notice to be added Sign-off of cleaning	N/A JA	N/A ongoing
	Ensure all waste receptacles have disposable liners (e.g. polythene bin bags) to reduce the risk to those responsible for removing them.	Done	N/A	N/A
	If possible, provide safe means for worshippers and visitors to record their name and contact details; retain each day's record for 21 days	Slips for contact details to be made available	FrO and wardens	Ongoing – awaiting HMG GDPR advice
	Give due notice of the resumption of use of the building to neighbours, congregation and wider community, ensuring that visitors and worshippers will know what to expect when they come.	e-mail, website, facebook and notices to be updated	FrO, LH, JA	5 th July & ongoing
Cleaning the church before and after general use (no known exposure to anyone with Coronavirus symptoms)	If the church building has been closed for 72 hours between periods of being open then there is no need for extra cleaning to remove the virus from surfaces.	N/A	N/A	N/A

Area of Focus	Controls required	Additional information	Action by whom?	Completed – date and name
Advice on cleaning church buildings can be found here .	If 72-hour closure is not possible then check all cleaners are not in a vulnerable group or self-isolating.	Cleaners given notice of which groups are vulnerable. Contract cleaners to perform regular cleans	FrO, JA	5 th July & on-going
	Set up a cleaning rota to cover your opening arrangements.	Contract cleaners to provide regular cleans	JA	ongoing
	All cleaners provided with gloves (ideally disposable).	Gloves to be provided though cleaners may bring their own	JA	8 th July
	Suitable cleaning materials provided, depending on materials and if historic surfaces are to be cleaned.	Materials in church	JA	ongoing
	Confirm person responsible for removing potentially contaminated waste (e.g. hand towels) from the site.	Contract cleaners, regular users	Contract cleaners, regular users	ongoing
	Confirm the frequency for removing potentially contaminated waste (e.g. hand towels) from the site – suggested daily removal.	Daily checks	Clergy, stewards	ongoing
Cleaning the church after known exposure to someone with Coronavirus symptoms	If possible close the church building for 72 hours with no access permitted.	N/A	N/A	N/A
	If 72-hour closure is not possible then follow Public Health England guidance on cleaning in non-healthcare settings.			
	If the building has been quarantined for 72 hours, then carry out cleaning as per the normal advice on cleaning.	Use of sections to reduce need for quarantine	FrO	5 th July